



**Thomas Jefferson Planning District**  
**2021 LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM**

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Albemarle County | City of Charlottesville  
Fluvanna County | Greene County  
Louisa County | Nelson County

**December 2020**

**Dale Herring**, Chair  
**Chip Boyles**, Executive Director  
**David Blount**, Director of Legislative Services

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# Thomas Jefferson Planning District 2021 Legislative Program

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Counties of Albemarle, Fluvanna, Greene, Louisa and Nelson

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PUBLIC SAFETY  
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WATER QUALITY**

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## About our Localities

### ALBEMARLE

**Area:** 726 square miles  
**Population:** 109,722\*  
**County Seat:** Charlottesville  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$300.4 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.854 per \$100 assessed value

### CHARLOTTESVILLE

**Area:** 10.3 square miles  
**Population:** 49,181\*  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$180.6 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.95 per \$100 assessed value

### FLUVANNA

**Area:** 290 square miles  
**Population:** 27,038\*  
**County Seat:** Palmyra  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$79.8 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.925 per \$100 assessed value

### GREENE

**Area:** 157 square miles  
**Population:** 20,097\*  
**County Seat:** Stanardsville  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$64.2 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.82 per \$100 assessed value

### LOUISA

**Area:** 514 square miles  
**Population:** 36,620\*  
**County Seat:** Louisa  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$124.3 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.72 per \$100 assessed value

### NELSON

**Area:** 474 square miles  
**Population:** 14,794\*  
**County Seat:** Lovingston  
**FY20 Operating Budget:** \$37.9 million  
**Real Estate Tax Rate:** \$.72 per \$100 assessed value

\*2019 *Weldon Cooper Center* estimate

## TOP LEGISLATIVE PRIORITIES

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### Support for Recovering Communities

**PRIORITY: The Planning District’s member localities support action at the federal, state and local levels to protect local communities and to ensure their viability in the face of the COVID-19 health emergency.**

The ongoing public health emergency has Virginia communities facing new challenges to their post-COVID local economies and the ability to restore and strengthen them. Coupled with worries about stalling national and state economies, localities are bracing for revenue collections that may fall millions of dollars short of expectations. Small businesses face a long and difficult recovery. Action, investment and creative solutions are needed, at the federal, state and local levels, to protect these local communities and to ensure their viability.

We believe retention of current businesses is crucial. Small businesses, which have accounted for two-thirds of net new jobs since the Great Recession, need support systems that link them to resources to aid them in the next 18 to 24 months. Local governments also need flexibility to work with local businesses to develop and implement strategies necessary to address public health standards and combat the coronavirus. Making expenditures now to support local economic development would also deliver a healthier and more stable tax base in the months ahead.

While needs are many and varied, support in the following additional areas should be realized as we continue to navigate the pandemic: 1) Funding for public health emergency needs and functions; 2) tools and supplies necessary to maintain safe and effective education services – in person or virtually; 3) additional dollars for local and regional governments to keep public buildings and facilities both safe and cleanly; and 4) federal legislation that provides financial assistance to local governments and that allows local governing bodies to replace lost local revenues with the additional federal money until the economic recovery takes hold.

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### Budgets and Funding

**PRIORITY: The Planning District’s member localities urge the governor and legislature to enhance state aid to localities and public schools, to not impose mandates on or shift costs to localities, and to enhance local revenue options.**

As the State develops revenue and spending priorities during the ongoing pandemic, we encourage support for K-12 education, health and safety, economic development and other public goals. Localities continue to be the state’s “go-to” service provider and we believe state investment in local service delivery must be enhanced. Especially in these critical times, the State should not expect local governments to pay for new funding requirements or to expand existing ones on locally-delivered services, without a commensurate increase in state financial assistance.

The State should fully fund its share of the realistic costs of the Standards of Quality (SOQ) without making policy changes that reduce funding or shift funding responsibility to localities. We believe localities need an adequately-defined SOQ so that state funding better aligns with what school divisions are actually providing in their schools. This could include recognizing additional instructional positions and increasing state-funded staffing ratios.

We oppose unfunded state and federal mandates and the cost shifting that occurs when the State or the federal government fails to fund requirements or reduces or eliminates funding for programs. Doing so strains local ability to craft effective and efficient budgets to deliver required services or those demanded by residents.

We believe a changed business landscape will necessitate a review of revenue sources to localities, along with new ideas and actions to broaden and diversify local revenue streams. Any tax reform efforts also should examine the financing and delivering of state services at the local level. Accordingly, we support the legislature 1) making additional revenue options available to localities in order to diversify the local revenue stream; and 2) further strengthening for counties, those revenue authorities that were enhanced during the 2020 legislative session. The State also should not eliminate or restrict local revenue sources or confiscate or redirect local general fund dollars to the state treasury. This includes Communications Sates and Use Tax Trust Fund dollars and the local share of recordation taxes.

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## Broadband

**PRIORITY: The Planning District localities urge and support state and federal efforts and financial incentives that assist localities and their communities in deploying universal, affordable access to broadband technology in unserved areas.**

Access to broadband, or high-speed internet, is essential in the 21<sup>st</sup> century for economic growth, equity in access to public education and health services, community growth, and remote work. Localities understand the importance of robust broadband for economic viability; the COVID-19 pandemic has further stressed the need for broadband for homes and businesses, and to address K-12 education and telemedicine access without delay. Approaches that utilize both fiber and wireless technologies, public/private partnerships and regulated markets that provide a choice of service providers and competitive prices should be utilized. Accordingly, we support the ability of localities to establish, operate and maintain sustainable broadband authorities to provide essential broadband to communities.

We believe state and federal support for broadband expansion should include the following:

- Additional state general fund dollars for localities/private sector providers to help extend service to areas presently unserved by any broadband provider. We appreciate state actions that have substantially increased funding for the Virginia Telecommunication Initiative (VATI) in recent years, but believe additional, significant increases in investment are critical.
- A statewide comprehensive plan for broadband and state support for local governments that are developing or implementing local or regional broadband plans.
- Provisions and incentives that would provide a sales tax exemption for materials used to construct broadband infrastructure.
- Support for linking broadband efforts for education and public safety to private sector efforts to serve businesses and residences.
- Maintaining local land use, permitting, fee and other local authorities.
- Consideration of proposals that would subject broadband to stricter and more developed regulation as a public utility.

## LEGISLATIVE POSITIONS

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### Children's Services Act

The Planning District's member localities urge the State to be partners in containing Children's Services Act (CSA) costs and to better balance CSA responsibilities between the State and local governments. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We support local ability to use state funds to pay for mandated services provided directly by the locality, specifically for private day placements, where the same services could be offered in schools; additionally, we support rate setting by the state for private day placements.
  - We support the state maintaining cost shares on a sum sufficient basis by both the State and local governments; changing the funding mechanism to a per-pupil basis of state funding would shift the sum sufficient portion fully to localities, which we would oppose.
  - We support enhanced state funding for local CSA administrative costs.
  - We support a cap on local expenditures (with the State making up any gaps) in order to combat higher costs for serving mandated children.
  - We support the State being proactive in making residential facilities, services and service providers available, especially in rural areas, and in supporting locality efforts to provide facilities and services on a regional level.
  - We oppose state efforts to increase local match levels and to make the program more uniform by attempting to control how localities run their programs.
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### Economic and Workforce Development

The Planning District's member localities recognize economic development and workforce training as essential to the continued viability of the Commonwealth. Policies and additional state funding that closely link the goals of economic and workforce development and the state's efforts to streamline and integrate workforce activities and revenue sources is crucial. Accordingly, we support the following:

- Enhanced coordination with the K-12 education community to equip the workforce with in-demand skill sets, so as to align workforce supply with anticipated employer demands.
  - Continuing emphasis on regional cooperation in economic, workforce and tourism development.
  - Continuation of the *GO Virginia* initiative to grow and diversify the private sector in each region.
  - State job investment and small business grants being targeted to businesses that pay higher wages.
  - Increased state funding for regional planning district commissions.
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### Education

The Planning District's member localities believe that, in addition to funding the Standards of Quality (as previously noted), the State should be a reliable funding partner with

localities by recognizing other resources necessary for a high-quality public education system. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We believe that unfunded liability associated with the teacher retirement plan should be a shared responsibility of state and local government.
- We support legislation that 1) establishes a mechanism for local appeal to the State of the calculated Local Composite Index (LCI); and 2) amends the LCI formula to recognize the land use taxation value, rather than the true value, of real property.
- Concerning school facilities, we urge state financial assistance with school construction and renovation needs, and that the State discontinue seizing dollars from the Literary Fund to help pay for teacher retirement.

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## Environmental Quality

The Planning District's member localities believe that environmental quality should be funded and promoted through a comprehensive approach, and address air and water quality, solid waste management, land conservation, climate change and land use policies. Such an approach requires regional cooperation due to the inter-jurisdictional nature of many environmental resources, and adequate state funding to support local and regional efforts. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We oppose legislation mandating expansion of the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Act's coverage area. Instead, we urge the State to provide legal, financial and technical support to localities that wish to improve water quality and use other strategies that address point and non-point source pollution.
- We support the option for localities, as a part of their zoning ordinances, to designate and/or reasonably restrict the land application of biosolids to specific areas within the locality.
- We support legislative and regulatory action to ensure effective operation and maintenance of alternative on-site sewage systems and to increase options for localities to secure owner abatement or correction of system deficiencies.
- We support dam safety regulations that do not impose unreasonable costs on dam owners whose structures meet current safety standards.
- The State should be a partner with localities in water supply development and should work with and assist localities in addressing water supply issues, to include investing in regional projects.
- The State should not impose a fee, tax or surcharge on water, sewer, solid waste or other local services to pay for state environmental programs.
- As the move to non-carbon sources of energy continues, we support the creation of stronger markets for distributed solar and authority for local governments to install small solar facilities on government-owned property and use the electricity for schools or other government-owned buildings located nearby.

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## General Government

The Planning District's member localities believe that since so many governmental actions take place at the local level, a strong local government system is essential. Local governments must have the freedom, flexibility and tools to carry out their responsibilities. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We oppose legislation that would single out internet-based businesses and services for special treatment or exceptions. Rather, the State should support local authority concerning collection and auditing of taxes, licensing and regulation.
- We oppose intrusive legislation involving purchasing procedures; local government authority to establish hours of work, salaries and working conditions for local employees; matters that can be adopted by resolution or ordinance; procedures for adopting ordinances; and procedures for conducting public meetings.
- The state should maintain the principles of sovereign immunity for local governments and their employees, to include regional jail officers.
- Localities should have maximum flexibility in providing compensation increases for state-supported local employees (including school personnel), as local governments provide significant local dollars and additional personnel beyond those funded by the State.
- We urge state funding to address shortfalls in elections administration dollars, as elections administration has become more complex and federal and state financial support for elections has been decreasing. Specifically, we request that the State adequately fund costs associated with early voting requirements.
- We request that any changes to FOIA preserve 1) a local governing body's ability to meet in closed session; 2) the list of records currently exempt from disclosure; and 3) provisions concerning creation of customized records.
- Local and regional public bodies should be allowed to conduct electronic meetings as now permitted for state public bodies, and to use alternatives to newspapers for publishing various legal advertisements and public notices.
- We support expanding local authority to regulate smoking in public places.
- We support enhanced state funding for local and regional libraries.

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## Health and Human Services

The Planning District's member localities recognize that special attention must be given to helping the disabled, the poor, the young and the elderly achieve their full potential. Transparent state policies and funding for at-risk individuals and families to access appropriate services are critical. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We support full state funding for the local costs associated with Medicaid expansion, including local eligibility workers and case managers, but oppose any shifting of Medicaid matching requirements from the State to localities.
- The State should provide sufficient funding to allow Community Services Boards to meet the challenges of providing a community-based system of care.
- We support the provision of sufficient state funding to match federal dollars for the administration of mandated services within the Department of Social Services, and to meet the staffing standards for local departments to provide services as stipulated in state law.
- We support continued operation and enhancement of early intervention and prevention programs, including the Virginia Preschool Initiative and Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (infants and toddlers).

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## Housing

The Planning District's member localities believe that every citizen should have an opportunity to afford decent, safe and sanitary housing. The State, regions and localities should work to expand and preserve the supply and improve the quality of affordable housing for the elderly, disabled, and low- and moderate-income households. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We support the following: 1) local flexibility in the operation of affordable housing programs and establishment of affordable dwelling unit ordinances; 2) grants and loans to low- or moderate-income persons to aid in purchasing dwellings; 3) the provision of other funding to encourage affordable housing initiatives; and 4) measures to prevent homelessness and to assist the chronic homeless.
- We support incentives that encourage rehabilitation and preservation of historic structures.

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## Land Use and Growth Management

The Planning District's member localities encourage the State to resist preempting or circumventing existing land use authorities, and to support local authority to plan and regulate land use. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- We support the State providing additional tools to plan and manage growth, as current land use authority often is inadequate to allow local governments to provide for balanced growth in ways that protect and improve quality of life.
- We support broader impact fee authority for facilities other than roads, authority that should provide for calculating the cost of all public infrastructure, including local transportation and school construction needs caused by growth.
- We support changes to provisions of the current proffer law that limit the scope of impacts that may be addressed by proffers.
- We oppose legislation that would 1) restrict local oversight of the placement of various telecommunications infrastructure, and 2) single out specific land uses for special treatment without regard to the impact of such uses in particular locations.
- We request state funding and incentives for localities, at their option, to acquire, preserve and maintain open space and support greater flexibility for localities in the preservation and management of trees.

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## Public Safety

The Planning District's member localities encourage state financial support, cooperation and assistance for law enforcement, emergency medical care, criminal justice activities and fire services responsibilities carried out locally. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- The Compensation Board should fully fund local positions that fall under its purview. It should not increase the local share of funding for Constitutional offices or divert money away from them, but increase dollars needed for their operation.

- We urge state funding of the HB 599 law enforcement program in accordance with *Code of Virginia* provisions.
  - We support Virginia’s transition to Next Generation 911 (NG 911) in a way that does not unfairly burden localities.
  - We support funding for mental health and substance abuse services at juvenile and adult detention facilities.
  - We encourage consideration of programs that supplement law enforcement responses to help individuals in crisis to get evaluation services and treatment, and state funding for alternative transportation options for such individuals.
  - Jail per diem funding should be increased to levels that better represent the costs of housing inmates, and be regularly adjusted for inflation. The State should not shift costs to localities by altering the definition of state-responsible prisoner.
  - We support the ability of local governments to adopt policies regarding law enforcement body worn cameras that account for local needs and fiscal realities. The State should provide financial support for localities using such camera systems.
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## Transportation

The Planning District’s member localities recognize that revenues for expanding and maintaining all modes of infrastructure are critical for meeting Virginia’s well-documented transportation challenges and for keeping pace with growing public needs and expectations. In the face of revenues failing to meet projections, we encourage the State to prioritize funding for local and regional transportation needs. Accordingly, we take the following positions:

- As the State continues to implement the “Smart Scale” prioritization and the funds distribution process, there should be state adequate funding and local authority to generate transportation dollars for important local and regional projects across modes.
  - We support additional authority to establish mechanisms for funding transit in our region.
  - We support the Virginia Department of Transportation utilizing Metropolitan Planning Organizations and regional rural transportation staff to carry out local transportation studies.
  - We oppose attempts to transfer responsibility to counties for construction, maintenance or operation of current or new secondary roads.
  - We support ongoing state and local efforts to coordinate land use and transportation planning, and urge state and local officials to be mindful of various local and regional plans when conducting corridor or transportation planning within a locality or region.
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## Water Quality

The Planning District’s member localities support the goal of improved water quality, but as we face ongoing costs for remedies, we believe major and reliable forms of financial and technical assistance from the federal and state governments is necessary if comprehensive improvement strategies are to be effective. Accordingly, we support the following:

- Aggressive state investment in meeting required milestones for reducing Chesapeake Bay pollution to acceptable levels.
- Dollars being targeted for permitted dischargers to upgrade treatment plants and for any retrofitting of developed areas and to aid farmers with best management practices through the cost share program.

- Increased and ongoing investment in the Stormwater Local Assistance Fund to assist localities with much-needed stormwater projects and in response to any new regulatory requirements.
- We also request that any stormwater requirements be balanced, flexible and not require waiver of stormwater charges, and that adequate funding and training be available for the State and local governments to meet ongoing costs associated with local stormwater programs.

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# Legislators Representing Localities in the Thomas Jefferson Planning District

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